



UNIVERSITY
OF OREGON

UO Student Health Benefits Plan

Group No.: G0033725

Comprehensive Pediatric Dental S4 - Domestic

Effective: 08/10/2016

With Third Party Administrative Services Provided By:



Introduction

Welcome to your Student Pediatric Dental Plan. The University of Oregon has established the UO Pediatric Dental Plan (referred to as the “Student Plan”) to provide dental coverage to help you stay well. This Student Plan includes a wide range of benefits and services, and we hope you will take the time to become familiar with them.

Any words or phrases used in this student guide that appear with an initial capital letter, or which are in *italics*, are defined terms. All such words or phrases are defined in the Definitions Section (see the Table of Contents for exact location). The University of Oregon highly encourages you to read this student guide in its entirety and to ask any questions you may have to ensure you understand your rights, responsibilities, and the benefits available to you under the terms of this Student Plan.

Using this Student Guide

This student guide will help you understand how this Student Plan works and how to use it. Please read it carefully and thoroughly.

Within this guide you will find Member Benefit Summaries for your dental plan and any other dental benefits provided under the University of Oregon’s Student Plan. The summaries work with this guide to explain this Student Plan. The guide explains the services covered by this Student Plan; the benefit summaries tell you how much this Student Plan pays toward expenses and the amount for which you will be responsible.

If anything is unclear to you, the PacificSource Customer Service staff is available to answer your questions. Please give them a call, visit them on the Internet, or stop by their office. PacificSource looks forward to serving you.

Nature of this Student Plan

This Student Plan is not an employee welfare benefit plan. This Student Plan is not governed by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (“ERISA”).

This Student Plan is "self-insured," which means benefits are paid by the University of Oregon and are not guaranteed by an insurance company. The University of Oregon, which is also the Plan Administrator, has contracted with the Third Party Administrator to perform certain administrative services related to this Student Plan.

PacificSource Health Plans (“PacificSource”) is the Third Party Administrator and will process Claims, answer dental benefit and Claim questions, and generally provide administrative services to this Student Plan.

As used in this student guide, the word ‘year’ refers to the contract year, which are the periods: Law August 10, 2016 to August 9, 2017 and Graduate (Non-Law)/Undergraduate September 15, 2016 to September 14, 2017. The word lifetime as used in this student guide refers to the period of time you participate in this Student Plan or any other student plan offered by the University of Oregon.

Representations not warranties: In the absence of fraud, all statements made by the University of Oregon will be considered representations and not warranties. No statement made for the purpose of effecting coverage will void the coverage or reduce benefits unless it is contained in a written document signed by the University of Oregon and a provided to a student.

Retention of Fiduciary Duties

The University of Oregon has retained all fiduciary duties under this Student Plan, including all interpretations of this Student Plan and the eligibility, benefits and exclusions it contains. This means that the University of Oregon is solely responsible for all final decisions regarding what benefits are or will be covered, both now and in the future. The University of Oregon is solely responsible for the design of this Student Plan. The University of Oregon is solely responsible for setting any and all criteria used to determine enrollment and eligibility.

Governing Law

This Student Plan must comply with both state and federal law, including required changes occurring after this Student Plan's effective date. Therefore, coverage is subject to change as required by law.

Questions?

If anything is unclear to you, the PacificSource Customer Service staff is available to answer your questions. Please give them a call, visit them on the Internet, or stop by their office. PacificSource looks forward to serving you.

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1-855-274-9814

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PacificSource.com/uo

Para asistirle en español, por favor llame al numero (800) 624-6052, extensión 5456.

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PEDIATRIC DENTAL BENEFIT SUMMARY

Comprehensive Pediatric Dental Plan Domestic Students

Who is eligible? University of Oregon Guidelines

Provider Network: U of O Direct Provider Contracts

Student Health Center: University Health Center (UHC)

If the member is a student of or member of the University of Oregon, the Student Health Center listed above is considered a participating provider for covered services. Services provided by the Student Health Center are covered per University guidelines.

This Student Plan covers the following services when performed by a licensed dentist, dental hygienist or denturist to the extent that they are operating within the scope of their license as required under the law in the state of issuance, and when determined to be necessary, usual, and customary by the standards of generally accepted dental practice for the prevention or treatment of oral disease or for accidental injury, including masticatory function.

This Student Plan covers dental services for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger as required under the Affordable Care Act.

Annual Deductible	Per Person, Per Contract Year
Participating Providers	None
Non-participating Providers	\$750
Out-of-Pocket Limit	
See your medical benefit summary.	

The member is responsible for any amounts shown above, in addition to the following amounts.

Service	University Health Center (UHC)	Participating Providers	Non-participating Providers
Class I Services (Covered for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger.)			
Examinations (During regular office hours)	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Examinations (after hours)	Not available	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Bitewing films, full mouth x-rays, cone beam x-rays, and/or panorex	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Dental cleaning (Prophylaxis)	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Dental cleaning (Periodontal maintenance)	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Topical fluoride	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Fluoride varnish	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Sealants	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*

Space maintainers	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Palliative Care	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Anti-Microbial Agents	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Diagnostic Casts	No charge*	No charge*	No charge*
Class II Services: Basic-Restorative (Covered for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger.)			
Fillings	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Pin retention of fillings	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Simple extractions	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Periodontal scaling and root planing	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Crown re-cement	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Full mouth debridement	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Denture relines	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Class II Services: Basic-Complicated (Covered for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger.)			
Brush biopsies	Not available	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Nitrous Oxide	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Complicated oral surgery	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Pulp capping	Not available	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Alveoloplasty	20% co-insurance*	30% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Periodontal surgery	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Pulpotomy	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 40% co-insurance
Tooth desensitization	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Root canal therapy	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Core build-up	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Class III Services (Covered for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger.)			
Crowns	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Replacement of existing prosthetic device	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Dentures	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then

			50% co-insurance
Bridges	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Implants	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Bone grafting	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Veneers	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Night guards	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance
Orthodontia for medically necessary reasons for enrolled individual's age 18 and younger	Not available	50% co-insurance*	Deductible then 50% co-insurance

This is a brief summary of benefits. Refer to the student guide for additional information or a further explanation of benefits, limitations, and exclusions.

* Not subject to annual deductible.

Additional Information

What is the annual deductible?

This Student Plan's dental deductible is the amount of money that members pay first, before this Student Plan starts to pay. Members will see that some services are covered by this Student Plan without their needing to meet the deductible.

Note that there is a separate category for participating and non-participating providers when it comes to meeting the deductible. Only participating provider expenses apply to the participating provider deductible, and only non-participating provider expenses apply to the non-participating provider deductible.

What is the out-of-pocket limit?

The out-of-pocket limit is the most a member will pay for covered medical and pediatric dental expenses during the contract year. Once the out-of-pocket limit has been met, the Student Plan will pay 100 percent of covered charges for the rest of that contract year. Members should be sure to check the student guide, as there are some charges, such as non-essential health benefits, penalties and balance billed amounts that do not count toward the out-of-pocket limit.

Note that there is a separate category for participating and non-participating providers when it comes to meeting the out-of-pocket limit. Only participating provider expense applies to the participating provider out-of-pocket limit. Only non-participating provider expense applies to the non-participating provider out-of-pocket limit.

Payments to providers

Payment to providers is based on the prevailing or contracted PacificSource fee allowance for covered services. Participating providers accept the fee allowance as payment in full. Non-

participating providers are allowed to balance bill any remaining balance that your Student Plan did not cover. Services of non-participating providers could result in out-of-pocket expense in addition to the percentage indicated above.

Preauthorization

Coverage of certain medical services and surgical procedures requires a benefit determination by PacificSource before the services are performed. This process is called 'preauthorization'. Preauthorization is necessary to determine if certain services and supplies are covered under this Student Plan, and if you meet the Student Plan's eligibility requirements. You'll find the most current preauthorization list on our website, PacificSource.com.

BECOMING ELIGIBLE

University of Oregon students who are deemed eligible under the terms and conditions of the UO Student Health Benefits Plan **and** are age 18 or younger are also eligible for this dental plan. Enrollment in the dental plan is automatic based on enrollment in the medical plan. This means that if you enroll in the UO Student Health Benefits Plan and are 19 or older, you have no dental coverage under this plan. Further, as soon as a member turns 19, pediatric dental coverage ends immediately.

Family Members

Family members are not eligible for coverage under this Student Plan.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF COVERAGE

Coverage for each student who enrolls is effective on the first day of the period in which you are eligible and premium has been paid. See the University of Oregon for premium payment requirements for you and your family members to enroll in this Student Plan.

2016-2017 Student Health Benefits Plan Effective Dates:

	Law Students	Graduate (Non-Law)/Undergraduate Students
Plan Year	8/10/16 – 8/09/17	9/15/16 – 9/14/17
Fall Term/Semester	8/10/16 – 1/16/17	9/15/16 – 12/31/16
Winter Term	N/A	1/01/17 – 3/31/17
Spring Term/Semester	1/17/17 – 8/09/17	4/01/16 – 9/14/17
Summer Only	5/30/17 – 8/09/17	6/19/17 – 9/14/17

GENERAL STUDENT PLAN PROVISIONS

HIPAA COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

UO is a hybrid entity under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA). This means that some of UO's units and departments are required to comply with HIPAA, to the extent applicable, and some parts are not. Those units and departments that are required to comply with applicable provisions of HIPAA are called covered components. This Plan and the University Health Center (UHC) are covered components. While covered components are required to comply with applicable provisions of HIPAA, they are also required to comply with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FEPR) and UO policy. Other departments, such as the Registrar's Office and the Erb Memorial Union, are not required to comply with HIPAA and therefore they are not covered components. However, the

confidentiality protections afforded by FERPA still apply to education records maintained in those departments. For more information regarding the protections and rights afforded by FERPA, please visit: <https://registrar.uoregon.edu/records-privacy>. The below sets forth the rights and protections you have relating to your protected health information (PHI), as that term is defined by HIPAA, disclosed in relation to this Plan and as prescribed by HIPAA.

1. Only the following employees or agents of the University of Oregon will have access to PHII. Those employees who as a part of their job duties: (i) require the information in order to resolve claims, referral, or other benefit issues on behalf of the members; or (2) require the information to resolve enrollment and payment issues on behalf of this Student Plan;
2. This Plan and the UHC have sufficient administrative, physical and technical safeguards in place to protect the privacy of the PHI from any unauthorized use or disclosure in compliance with all applicable state and federal laws;
3. This Plan and UHC shall have a process in place prior to the receipt of any PHI for the sole purpose of investigating and resolving any suspected incidents where PHI has been improperly accessed, used, or disclosed by the Plan or UHC's employee or agent;
4. Neither this Plan nor UHC will disclose PHI other than as permitted or required by law or this Student Plan;
5. This Plan and the UHC will ensure that any agent agrees to the same restrictions and conditions that apply to the University with respect to such PHI;
6. This Plan and the UHC will not use PHI disclosed by PacificSource for any employment-related action or in connection with any other benefit or employee benefit plan of UO;
7. This Plan and the UHC have a written policy for investigating and appropriately reporting any security incidents that relate to PHI to PacificSource;
8. This Plan and the UHC will make available PHI in accordance with 45 CFR § 164.524;
9. This Plan and the UHC will make PHI available for amendment and incorporate any amendments to PHI in accordance with 45 CFR § 164.526;
10. This Plan and the UHC will make available the information required to provide an accounting of disclosure in accordance with 45 CFR § 164.528;
11. This Plan and the UHC will make its internal practices, books, and records relating to the use and disclosure of PHI received from this Student Plan available to the Secretary for purposes of determining compliance by this Student Plan with the provisions of 45 CFR § 164.504.
12. This Plan and the UHC will return or destroy all PHI received from this Student Plan that the UO still maintains in any form and retain no copies of such information when no longer needed for the purpose for which disclosure was made, except that, if such

return or destruction is not feasible, limit further uses and disclosures to those purposes that make the return or destruction of the information infeasible; and

13. This Plan and the UHC will ensure that the adequate separation between employees who need access to PHI to perform their assigned job functions and those who do not is established and enforced.

As noted above, the protections described above apply to PHI disclosed by PacificSource to UO as the Plan Sponsor. For information regarding other rights relating to your education records and medical information under FERPA and UO policy, please visit:

<https://registrar.uoregon.edu/records-privacy> (FERPA);

http://healthcenter.uoregon.edu/Portals/0/medical_records/2015%20NPP%20Booklet%20v2.pdf (Notice of Privacy Practices);

<https://policies.uoregon.edu/III.05.02> (UO policy regarding confidentiality of client/patient health care and survivors' services information.)

Rescissions. This Student Plan may rescind a student's or student's family members' coverage if the student or family member, or the person seeking coverage on their behalf, performs an act, practice, or omission that constitutes fraud or makes an intentional misrepresentation of a material fact. The student or family member will be given 30 days' prior written notice of any rescission of coverage, and offered an opportunity to appeal that decision.

Extension of Benefits. If this Student Plan is replaced by another group health plan while a member is hospitalized, this Student Plan will continue paying covered hospital expenses until the hospital confinement ends or benefits are exhausted, whichever occurs first.

TERM AND TERMINATION – COVERAGE

- **Students.** Coverage for a student will end on the first of the following events:
 - the date this Student Plan terminates;
 - the date on which the student withdraws from the school because of entering the armed forces of any country.
 - If withdrawal from school is for reasons other than entering the armed forces, no premium refund will be made. Students will be covered for the plan term for which they are enrolled and for which premium has been paid.

Termination will not prejudice any claim for a charge that is incurred prior to the date coverage ends.

USING THE PROVIDER NETWORK

This section explains how this Student Plan's benefits differ when you use the University Health Center (UHC), participating, and non-participating providers, and explains how we apply the reimbursement rate. This information is not meant to prevent you from seeking treatment from any provider if you are willing to take increased financial responsibility for the charges incurred. This Student Plan's network name is listed at the beginning of the Dental Benefit Summary. The Dental Benefit Summary identifies the different tiers of providers, and the different reimbursement levels and cost-sharing for those different tiers (for example, the university health center, participating providers, and non-participating providers). All healthcare providers are independent contractors. The University of Oregon or PacificSource cannot be held liable for any claim for damages or injuries you experience while receiving dental care.

STUDENT HEALTH CENTER – UNIVERSITY HEALTH CENTER (UHC)

The Student Plan provides 100% coverage for dentally necessary, eligible services received at the University Health Center. It is important to note that students who pay the Student Administrative Health Fee (SAHF) receive University Health Center services at a reduced rate.

PARTICIPATING PROVIDERS

Participating providers contract with PacificSource or the University of Oregon, directly or indirectly, to provide dental services and supplies to members enrolled in this Student Plan for a set fee. That fee is called the contracted allowable fee. Participating providers agree not to collect more than the contracted allowable fee. When you receive covered services or supplies from a participating provider, you are only responsible for the amounts stated in the Dental Benefit Summary. Depending on this Student Plan, those amounts can include deductibles, co-payments, and/or co-insurance payments.

NON-PARTICIPATING PROVIDERS

When you receive dental services or supplies from a non-participating provider, payment and application of benefits are as follows:

- Eligible charges considered for payment to non-participating providers are based on the contracted allowable fee.
- This Student Plan makes payment for non-participating providers at the percentage stated in the Dental Benefit Summary. As the non-participating provider's usual charge may exceed the contracted allowable fee, the dollar amount this Student Plan pays may be a lower percentage of the provider's total charge than the non-participating provider co-insurance stated in the Dental Benefit Summary.
- The following illustrates how payment could be made for the same service in two different settings: with a participating provider and with a non-participating provider. This is only an example; this Student Plan's benefits may be different:

	Participating Provider	Non-participating Provider
Provider's usual charge	\$110	\$110
Provider discount	\$10	\$0
The allowable fee	\$100	\$90
Member's co-insurance	20%	20%
The Plan's payment	\$80	\$72
Member's amount of allowable fee	\$20	\$18
Charges above allowable fee	\$0	\$20
Member's total payment due to provider	\$20	\$38
Percent of charge paid by the Plan	80%	65%
Percent of charge paid by member	20%	35%

PEDIATRIC DENTAL PLAN BENEFITS

COVERED DENTAL SERVICES

Pediatric dental services are covered for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger. Coverage for pediatric services will end on the last day of the month in which the enrolled individual turns 19. Frequency limits are as required under the Affordable Care Act (ACA).

Your Annual Out-of-Pocket Limit

This Student Plan has an out-of-pocket limit provision for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger to protect you from excessive dental expenses. The Dental Benefit Summary shows this Student Plan's annual out-of-pocket limit. If you incur covered expenses over those amounts, this Student Plan will pay 100 percent of eligible charges, subject to the usual, customary, and reasonable fee.

Your expenses for the following do not count toward the annual out-of-pocket limit:

- Dental charges in excess of the least costly service or supply appropriate for treatment;
- Covered dental expenses age 19 and over;
- Charges over the usual, customary, and reasonable fee; or
- Incurred charges that exceed amounts allowed under this Student Plan.

Charges over the usual, customary, and reasonable fee, incurred charges that exceed amounts allowed under this Student Plan, and charges not covered by this Student Plan will continue to be your responsibility.

CLASS I SERVICES

Diagnostic:

- Benefits for **examinations** (routine, other diagnostic exams, and problem focused exams) are limited to a combined total of two examinations per person per contract year. Separate charges for review of a proposed treatment plan or for diagnostic aids, such as study models and diagnostic lab tests (other than brush biopsies), are not covered.
- Benefits for **full mouth x-rays, cone beam x-rays, or panorex** are limited to one complete mouth series, cone beam x-rays, or panorex in any 36 month period and further limited to four bitewing films in a 12 month period. When an accumulative charge for additional periapical x-rays in a one year period matches that of a complete mouth series, no further benefits for periapical x-rays, cone beam x-rays, or panorex are available for the remainder of the year.

Preventive:

- Benefits for **dental cleaning (prophylaxis and periodontal maintenance)** are limited to a combined total of two procedures per person per contract year. The limitation for dental cleaning applies to any combination of prophylaxis and/or periodontal maintenance in the contract year. A separate charge for periodontal charting is not a covered benefit. Periodontal maintenance is not covered when performed within three months of periodontal scaling, root planing, and/or curettage.
- Benefits for the **topical application of fluoride** are limited to two applications per contract year.
- Benefits for **fluoride varnish applications** are limited to four applications per contract year.
- Benefits for the **application of sealants** are limited to four applications per contract year to permanent molars and bicuspid, except for visible evidence of clinical failure.
- Benefits for **space maintainers** are covered when needing to preserve space resulting from premature loss of deciduous teeth, includes all adjustments within six months after installation.
- **Palliative care** is covered.
- **Anti-microbial agents** are covered.
- **Diagnostic casts** are covered.

CLASS II SERVICES: BASIC-RESTORATIVE

Restorative:

- Benefits for a **composite, resin, or similar restoration** in a posterior (back) tooth are limited to the amount that would be paid for a corresponding amalgam restoration. This Student Plan will pay for a filling on a tooth surface only once per contract year. Three or more surface fillings are limited to one per surface per contract year.

- Benefits for **pin retention of fillings** are covered.

Oral Surgery:

- **Simple extractions of teeth** and other minor oral surgery procedures are covered.

Periodontic:

- Benefits for **periodontal scaling, root planing, and/or curettage** are limited to only one procedure per quadrant in any 24 month period. For the purpose of this limitation, eight or fewer teeth existing in one arch will be considered one quadrant.

Preventive:

- Benefits for **full mouth debridement** are limited to once every 24 months. This procedure is only covered if the teeth have not received a prophylaxis in the prior 24 months and if an evaluation cannot be performed due to the obstruction by plaque and calculus on the teeth. This procedure is not covered if performed on the same date as the prophylaxis.
- Benefits for **brush biopsies** used to aid in the diagnosis of oral cancer are covered.

Prosthodontic:

- Benefits for **subsequent denture relines** are provided only once every 12 months.

CLASS II SERVICES: BASIC-COMPLICATED

Oral Surgery:

- **Complicated oral surgery procedures**, such as the removal of impacted teeth, frenulectomy, and frenulosplasty are limited to procedures that are covered by this Student Plan and have been preauthorized by PacificSource.

Endodontic:

- Benefits for **pulp capping** are payable only when there is an exposure to the pulp. These are direct pulp caps. Indirect pulp caps are not covered.
- Benefits for a **pulpotomy** are payable only for deciduous teeth.
- Benefits for **root canal therapy** are covered.

Periodontic:

- Benefits for **periodontal surgery** are limited to procedures that have been preauthorized by PacificSource and accompanied by a periodontal diagnosis and history of conservative (non-surgical) periodontal treatment.

Adjunctive General Services:

- Benefits for **tooth desensitization** are covered up to one application per tooth per contract year as a separate procedure from other dental treatment.

- Benefits for **general anesthesia** administered by a dentist in a dental office in conjunction with approved oral surgery procedures are covered.
- Benefits for **administration of nitrous oxide** are covered.
- Benefits for **oral pre-medication anesthesia for conscious sedation** are covered.
- Benefits for **Core build-ups** are covered.

CLASS III SERVICES

Restorative:

- Benefits for **crowns** and other cast or laboratory processed restorations are limited to the restoration of any one tooth every 60 months. If a tooth can be restored with a material such as amalgam or composite resin, covered charges are limited to the cost of amalgam or non-laboratory composite resin restoration even if another type of restoration is selected by the patient and/or dentist.

Prosthetic:

- Benefits for an initial **cast partial denture, full denture, immediate denture, or overdenture** are limited to the cost of a standard full or cast partial denture. Charges for denture adjustments and repairs are covered. Cast restorations for partial denture abutment teeth or for splinting purposes are not covered unless the tooth in and of itself requires a cast restoration.
- Benefits for an initial **fixed bridge or removable cast partial** are covered. Benefits for temporary full or partial dentures must be preauthorized by PacificSource.
- Benefits for the **replacement of an existing prosthetic device** are provided only when the device being replaced is unserviceable, cannot be made serviceable, and has been in place for at least 60 months.

Implant:

- Benefits for the surgical placement and removal of **implants** are limited to once per lifetime per tooth space for each service for members. Services must be preauthorized by PacificSource to be covered. Benefits include final crown and implant abutment over a single implant, final implant-supported bridge abutment, and implant abutment or pontic. An alternative benefit per arch of a conventional full or partial denture for the final implant-supported full or partial denture prosthetic device is available.
- Benefits for **Bone replacement grafts** to prepare sockets for implants after tooth extraction are covered.

There is a 36 month wait period for benefits for implants for the replacement of natural teeth. However, this wait period is waived if the natural tooth has been lost or extracted while covered under this Student Plan. If the initial placement is due to congenital anomaly, you will be required to be covered under this Student Plan for at least 36 months.

- Benefits for **veneers** are covered for non-cosmetic purposes only. Benefits are limited to once per tooth per 60 month period.
- Benefits for **night guards** are covered.

Pediatric Orthodontia

- Orthodontia is covered for enrolled individuals age 18 and younger or for members with diagnosis of cleft palate and/or cleft lip whose treatment began prior to turning age 19 and was not completed prior to turning age 19. Preauthorization and a treatment plan are required by PacificSource.

BENEFIT LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS

EXCLUDED SERVICES

This Student Plan does *not* cover the following:

- Aesthetic dental procedures – Services and supplies provided in connection with dental procedures that are primarily aesthetic, including bleaching of teeth and labial veneers.
- Athletic mouth guards.
- Benefits not stated – Services and supplies not specifically described as benefits under this Student Plan and/or any amendment attached hereto.
- Biopsies or histopathologic exams – A separate charge for a biopsy of oral tissue or histopathologic exam.
- Charges for phone consultations, missed appointments, get acquainted visits, completion of claims forms, or reports PacificSource needs to process claims.
- Charges over the usual, customary, and reasonable fee (UCR) – Any amount in excess of the UCR for a given service or supply.
- Connector bar or stress breaker.
- Cosmetic/reconstructive services and supplies – Procedures, appliances, restorations, or other services that are primarily for cosmetic/reconstructive purposes (does not apply to emergency services). This includes services or supplies rendered primarily to correct congenital or developmental malformations, including, but not limited to, peg laterals, cleft palate, maxillary and mandibular (upper and lower jaw) malformations, enamel hypoplasia, veneers, and fluorosis (discoloration of teeth). However, the replacement of congenitally missing teeth is covered.
- Denture replacement made necessary by loss, theft, or breakage.
- Experimental or investigational procedures – Services, supplies, protocols, procedures, devices, drugs or medicines, or the use thereof that are experimental or investigational for the diagnosis and treatment of the patient. An experimental or investigational service is not made eligible for benefits by the fact that other treatment is considered by the member's

dental care provider to be ineffective or not as effective as the service, or that the service is prescribed as the most likely to prolong life.

- Fractures of the maxilla and mandible – Surgery, services, and supplies provided in connection with the treatment of simple or compound fractures of the maxilla or mandible.
- General anesthesia except when administered by a dentist in connection with oral surgery in his/her office.
- Gingivectomy, gingivoplasty, or crown lengthening in conjunction with crown preparation or fixed bridge services done on the same date of service.
- Hypnosis.
- Indirect pulp caps are to be included in the restoration process, and are not a separate covered benefit.
- Infection control – A separate charge for infection control or sterilization.
- Intra and extra coronal splinting – Devices and procedures for intra and extra coronal splinting to stabilize mobile teeth.
- Orthodontic services – Repair or replacement of orthodontic appliances furnished under this Student Plan.
- Orthodontic services – Treatment of misalignment of teeth and/or jaws, or any ancillary services expressly performed because of orthodontic treatment, except as may be provided for treatment of cleft palate/cleft lip whose treatment began prior to turning age 19, and was not completed prior to turning age 19.
- Orthognathic surgery – Surgery to manipulate facial bones, including the jaw, in patients with facial bone abnormalities performed to restore the proper anatomic and functional relationship to the facial bones.
- Periodontal probing, charting, and re-evaluations.
- Photographic images.
- Precision attachments.
- Pulpotomies on permanent teeth.
- Removal of clinically serviceable amalgam restorations to be replaced by other materials free of mercury, except with proof of allergy to mercury.
- Services covered by the member's medical plan.
- Services for rebuilding or maintaining chewing surfaces due to teeth out of alignment or occlusion, or for stabilizing the teeth.
- Services or supplies provided by or payable under any plan or program established by a domestic or foreign government or political subdivision, unless such exclusion is prohibited by law.

- Services or supplies with no charge, or for which the member is not legally required to pay, or for which a provider or facility is not licensed to provide even though the service or supply may otherwise be eligible. This exclusion includes any service provided by the member, or any licensed dental professional that is directly related to the member by blood or marriage.
- Services required by state law as a condition of maintaining a valid driver license or commercial driver license.
- Services or supplies provided outside of the United States, except in cases of emergency.
- Splints or appliances used to increase vertical dimensions, restore the occlusion, or correct habits such as tongue thrust and grinding teeth. Periodontal splinting including crowns and bridgework used in conjunction with periodontal splinting.
- Sinus lift grafts to prepare sinus site for implants.
- Stress-breaking or habit-breaking appliances.
- Third party liability, motor vehicle liability, motor vehicle insurance coverage, workers' compensation – Any services or supplies for illness or injury for which a third party is responsible or which are payable by such third party or which are payable pursuant to applicable workers' compensation laws, motor vehicle liability, uninsured motorist, underinsured motorist, and personal injury protection insurance and any other liability and voluntary medical payment insurance to the extent of any recovery received from or on behalf of such sources.
- Tooth transplantation – Services and supplies provided in connection with tooth transplantation, including re-implantation from one site to another, splinting, and/or stabilization. This exclusion does not relate to the re-implantation of a tooth into its original socket after it has been avulsed (lost).
- Treatment after coverage ends – Services or supplies a member receives after the member's coverage under this Student Plan ends
- Treatment not dentally necessary, according to acceptable dental practice, or treatment not likely to have a reasonably favorable prognosis.
- Treatment of any illness, injury, or disease resulting from an illegal occupation or attempted felony, or treatment received while in the custody of any law enforcement other than with local supervisory authority while pending disposition of charges.
- Treatment prior to enrollment – Dental services begun before you became eligible for those services under this Student Plan.
- Unwilling to release information – Charges for services or supplies for which a member is unwilling to release dental or eligibility information necessary to determine the benefits payable under this Student Plan.
- War-related conditions – The treatment of any condition caused by or arising out of an act of war, armed invasion, or aggression, or while in the service of the armed forces unless not covered by the member's military or veterans coverage.

EXCLUSION PERIODS

If the Dental Benefit Summary provides for an exclusion period, you may need to complete this period before benefits will be paid this Student Plan. The exclusion period does not apply to persons covered under this Student Plan on the Student Plan's original effective date if the person was continuously covered under a predecessor plan of the University of Oregon.

CREDIT FOR PRIOR COVERAGE

You can receive credit toward this Student Plan's exclusion period if you had qualifying dental coverage before enrolling in this Student Plan. To qualify for this credit, there may not have been more than a 63 day gap between your last day of coverage under the previous dental coverage and your first day of coverage under this Student Plan.

To demonstrate creditable coverage, a member may provide the University of Oregon with a Certificate of Creditable Coverage from a prior dental benefit plan.

NECESSITY ACCORDING TO ACCEPTABLE DENTAL PRACTICE

The benefits of this Student Plan are paid only toward the covered expense of necessary diagnosis or treatment according to acceptable dental practice. This is true even though the service or supply is not specifically excluded. All treatment is subject to review for necessity according to acceptable dental practice. Review of treatment may involve prior approval, concurrent review of the continuation of treatment, post-treatment review or any combination of these. Just because a dentist may prescribe, order, recommend, or approve a service or supply does not, of itself, make the charge a covered expense.

The University of Oregon has the right to arrange, at its expense, a second opinion by a provider of its choice, and is not required to pay benefits unless that opinion has been rendered.

INDIVIDUAL BENEFITS MANAGEMENT

Individual benefits management addresses, as an alternative to providing covered services, PacificSource's consideration of economically justified alternative benefits. The decision to allow alternative benefits will be made by PacificSource on a case-by-case basis. PacificSource's determination to cover and pay for alternative benefits for a member shall not be deemed to waive, alter, or affect PacificSource's right to reject any other or subsequent request or recommendation. PacificSource may elect to provide alternative benefits if PacificSource and the member's attending provider concur in the request for and in the advisability of alternative benefits in lieu of specified covered services, and, in addition, PacificSource concludes that substantial future expenditures for covered services for the member could be significantly diminished by providing such alternative benefits under the individual benefit management program.

CLAIMS PAYMENT

How to File a Claim

When a PacificSource participating provider treats you, your claims are automatically sent to PacificSource and processed. All you need to do is show your PacificSource member ID card to the provider.

If you receive care from a non-participating provider, the provider may submit the claim to PacificSource for you. If not, you are responsible for sending the claim to PacificSource for processing. Your claim must include a copy of your provider's itemized bill. It must also include your name, PacificSource member ID number or social security number, and the patient's name. If you were treated for an accidental injury, please include the date, time, place, and circumstances of the accident.

All claims for benefits should be turned in to PacificSource within 90 days of the date of service. If it is not possible to submit a claim within 90 days, turn in the claim with an explanation as soon as possible. In some cases, PacificSource may accept the late claim. This Student Plan will never pay a claim that was submitted more than a year after the date of service.

Proofs of Loss

PacificSource, upon receipt of a notice of claim, will furnish to the claimant such forms as are usually furnished by it for filing proof of loss. If such forms are not furnished by PacificSource within 15 days after the giving of such notice, the claimant shall be deemed to have complied with the requirements of this Student Plan as to proof of loss. Upon receipt of the forms for proof of loss, the claimant then must submit the proofs of loss within 90 days of the date of the loss or as soon as reasonably possible. 'Proofs of loss' include written proof covering the occurrence, the character and the extent of the loss for which claim is made.

All claims should be sent to:

*PacificSource Health Plans
Attn: Dental Claims
PO Box 7068
Springfield, OR 97475-0068*

Claims Payment Practices

Unless additional information is needed to process your claim, PacificSource will make every effort to pay or deny your claim within 30 days of receipt. If a claim cannot be paid within 30 days of receipt because additional information is needed, PacificSource will acknowledge receipt of the claim and explain why payment is delayed. If PacificSource does not receive the necessary information within 15 days of the delay notice, PacificSource will either deny the claim or notify you every 45 days while the claim remains under investigation.

Payment of Claims - PacificSource, on behalf of the University of Oregon, has the sole right to pay benefits to the member, the provider, or both jointly. Neither the benefits of this Student Plan nor a claim for payment of benefits under this Student Plan are assignable in whole or in part to any person or entity.

Questions About Claims

If you have questions about the status of a claim, you are welcome to contact the PacificSource Customer Service team. You may also contact Customer Service if you believe a claim was denied in error. PacificSource will review your claim and this Student Plan benefits to determine if the claim is eligible for payment. Then PacificSource will either reprocess the claim for payment, or contact you with an explanation.

Benefits Paid in Error

If PacificSource, on behalf of the University of Oregon, makes a payment to you that you are not entitled to, or pays a person who is not eligible for payment, they may recover the payment. PacificSource may also deduct the amount paid in error from your future benefits.

In the same manner, if PacificSource applies dental expense to this Student Plan deductibles that would not otherwise be reimbursable under the terms of this Student Plan; PacificSource may deduct a like amount from the accumulated deductible amount and/or recover payment of the dental expense that would have otherwise been applied to the deductibles. Examples of amounts recoverable under this provision include, but are not limited to services for an excluded dental condition. The fact that a dental expense was applied to this Student Plan's deductible does not in itself create an eligible expense or infer that benefits will continue to be provided for an otherwise excluded condition.

COORDINATION OF BENEFITS

This Student Plan serves as primary when the member also has coverage through the Oregon Health Plan. In all other coordination of benefits situations, this plan is secondary.

Special Provision for National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA)-Sanctioned Intercollegiate Sports

Benefits for services related to participation in UO's NCAA-sanctioned intercollegiate sports are only provided by the Student Plan on a secondary payor basis. This provision does not apply to expenses incurred from the practice or play of intramural or club sports, as such expenses are covered on the same basis as any other injury.

The Student Plan provides benefits for injury or illness resulting from the practice or play of NCAA-Sanctioned Intercollegiate Sports when:

1. The maximum per-injury limits of insurance coverage provided by the NCAA are reached; or
2. A specific limitation or exclusion in NCAA coverage, or any other coverage provided by the UO Athletic Department for medical expenses incurred from practice or play of intercollegiate sports is applied to an expense that is otherwise eligible under the Student Plan.

In combination with insurance/benefits provided by the UO Athletic Department, this provision assures that intercollegiate athletes do not incur any out-of-pocket expense resulting from the practice or play of NCAA-sanctioned intercollegiate sports.

THIRD PARTY LIABILITY

'Third party liability' means claims that are the responsibility of someone other than this Student Plan. The liable party may be a person, firm, or corporation. Auto accidents and 'slip-and-fall' property accidents are examples of common third party liability cases. If you use this Student Plan's benefits for an illness or injury you think may involve another party, contact PacificSource immediately.

A third party includes liability and casualty insurance, and any other form of insurance that may pay money to or on behalf of a member, including but not limited to uninsured motorist coverage, under-insured motorist coverage, premises med-pay coverage, Personal Injury Protection (PIP) coverage, homeowner's insurance, and workers' compensation insurance.

If you use this Student Plan's benefit for an illness or injury you think may involve another party, contact PacificSource right away.

When PacificSource receives a claim that might involve a third party, they will send you a questionnaire to help determine responsibility.

In all third party liability situations, this Student Plan's coverage is secondary. By enrolling in this Student Plan, you automatically agree to the following terms regarding third party liability situations:

- If this Student Plan pays any claim determined to be the responsibility of another party, you will hold the right of recovery against the other party in trust for this Student Plan.
- This Student Plan is entitled to reimbursement for any paid claims if there is a settlement or judgment from the other party. This is so regardless of whether the other party or insurer admits liability or fault.
- This Student Plan may subtract a proportionate share of the reasonable attorney's fees you incurred from the money you are to pay back to this Student Plan.
- This Student Plan may ask you to take action to recover dental expenses we have paid from the responsible party. This Student Plan may also assign a representative to do so on your behalf. If there is a recovery, this Student Plan will be reimbursed for any expenses or attorney's fees out of that recovery.
- If you receive a third party settlement, that money must be used to pay your related dental expenses incurred both before and after the settlement. If you have ongoing dental expenses after the settlement, this Student Plan may deny your related claims until the full settlement (less reasonable attorney's fees) has been used to pay those expenses.

Motor Vehicle and Other Accidents

If you are involved in a motor vehicle accident or other accident, your related dental expenses are not covered by this Student Plan if they are covered by any other type of insurance policy.

This Student Plan may pay your dental claims from the accident if an insurance claim has been filed with the other insurance company and that insurance has not yet paid.

By enrolling in this Student Plan, you agree to the terms in the previous section regarding third party liability.

On-the-Job Illness or Injury and Workers' Compensation

This Student Plan does not cover any work-related illness or injury, including those arising from self-employment. The only exceptions would be if:

- The appropriate state or federal workers' compensation insurance program has determined that coverage is not available for your injury; or
- You are employed with an Oregon Based Group, and have timely filed an application for coverage with the State Accident Insurance Fund or other Workers' Compensation Carrier and are waiting for determination of coverage from that entity.

The contractual rules for third party liability, motor vehicle and other accidents, and on-the-job illness or injury are complicated and specific. Please contact the PacificSource Third Party Claims team for complete details.

COMPLAINTS, GRIEVANCES, AND APPEALS

Questions, Concerns, or Complaints

The University of Oregon understands that you may have questions or concerns about your benefits, eligibility, the quality of care you receive, or about a claim determination. PacificSource will try to answer your questions promptly and give you clear, accurate answers based on the criteria adopted by the University of Oregon.

If you have a question, concern, or complaint about your coverage, please contact the PacificSource Customer Service team. Many times, their Customer Service team can answer your question or resolve an issue to your satisfaction right away. If you feel your issues have not been addressed, you have the right to submit a grievance and/or appeal in accordance with this section.

GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

If you are dissatisfied with the availability, delivery, or the quality of dental care services; or claims payment, handling, or reimbursement for dental care services, or matters pertaining to the relationship between you and this Student Plan, you may file a grievance in writing. PacificSource will attempt to address your grievance, generally within 30 days of receipt. (See How to Submit Grievances or Appeals below.)

APPEAL PROCEDURES

If you believe the University of Oregon, or PacificSource acting on behalf of the University of Oregon, has improperly reduced or terminated a dental care item or service, or failed or refused to provide or make a payment in whole or in part for a dental care item or service, that is based on any of the reasons listed below, you or your authorized representative (see Definition section) may appeal (request a review) of that decision. The request for appeal must be made in writing and within 180 days of the adverse benefit determination. (See How to

Submit Grievances or Appeals below). You may appeal if there is an adverse benefit determination based on a:

- Denial of eligibility for or termination of enrollment in a dental care plan;
- Rescission or cancellation of your coverage;
- Imposition of a source-of-injury exclusion*, network exclusion, annual benefit limit, or other limitation on otherwise covered services or items;
- Determination that a dental care item or service is experimental, investigational, or not a dental necessity, effective or appropriate; or
- Determination that a course or plan of treatment you are undergoing is an active course of treatment for the purpose of continuity of care.

*** Source-of-injury exclusions cannot exclude injuries resulting from a medical or dental condition or domestic violence.**

Any staff involved in the initial adverse benefit determination will not be involved in the internal appeal.

You or your authorized representative may submit additional comments, documents, records, and other materials relating to the adverse benefit determination that is the subject of the appeal. If an authorized representative is filing on your behalf, is not considered to be filed until such time as PacificSource has received the 'Authorization to Use or Disclose PHI' and the 'Designation of Personal Representative' forms.

You may receive continued coverage under this Student Plan for otherwise covered services pending the conclusion of the internal appeals process. If this Student Plan makes payment for any service or item on your behalf that is later determined not to be a covered service or item, you will be expected to reimburse this Student Plan for the non-covered service or item.

Request for Expedited Response: If there is a clinical urgency to do so, you or your authorized representative may request in writing or orally, an expedited response to an internal or external review of an adverse benefit determination. To qualify for an expedited response, your attending physician must attest to the fact that the time period for making a non-urgent benefit determination could seriously jeopardize your life, health, your ability to regain maximum function, or would subject you to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the dental care service or treatment that is the subject of the request. If your appeal qualifies for an expedited review and would also qualify for external review (see External Independent Review below), you may request that the internal and external reviews be performed at the same time.

External Independent Review: If your dispute with this Student Plan relates to an adverse benefit determination that a course or plan of treatment is not a dental necessity; is experimental or investigational; is not an active course of treatment for purposes of continuity of care; or is not delivered in an appropriate dental care setting and with the appropriate level of care, you or your authorized representative may request an external review by an independent review organization (see How to Submit Grievances or Appeals below).

Your request for an independent review must be made within 180 days of the date of the internal appeal response. External independent review is available at no cost to you, but is generally only available when coverage has been denied for the reasons stated above and only after all internal grievance levels are exhausted. This Student Plan will pay for any cost associated with the external independent review.

Timelines for Responding to Appeals

You will be afforded one level of internal appeal and, if applicable to your case, an external review. PacificSource will acknowledge receipt of an appeal no later than seven days after receipt. A decision in response to the appeal will be made within 30 days after receiving your request to appeal.

The above time frames do not apply if the period is too long to accommodate the clinical urgency of a situation, or if you do not reasonably cooperate, or if circumstances beyond your or PacificSource's control prevent either party from complying with the time frame. In the case of a delay, the party unable to comply must give notice of delay, including the specific circumstances, to the other party.

Information Available with Regard to an Adverse Benefit Determination

The final adverse benefit determination will include:

- A reference to the specific internal rule or guideline PacificSource used in the adverse benefit determination; and
- An explanation of the scientific or clinical judgment for the adverse benefit determination, if the adverse benefit determination is based on dental necessity, experimental treatment, or a similar exclusion.

Upon request, PacificSource will provide you with any additional documents, records or information that is relevant to the adverse benefit determination.

HOW TO SUBMIT GRIEVANCES OR APPEALS

Before submitting a grievance or appeal, we suggest you contact PacificSource's Customer Service team with your concerns. You can reach them by phone or email at the contact information found on the first page of this student guide. Issues can often be resolved at this level. Otherwise, you may file a grievance or appeal by:

Writing to:

PacificSource Health Plans
Attn: Grievance Review
PO Box 7068
Springfield, OR 97475-0068

Emailing lc@pacificsource.com, with 'Grievance' as the subject

Faxing (541) 225-3628

If you are unsure of what to say or how to prepare a grievance, please contact PacificSource's Customer Service team. They will help you through the grievance process and answer any questions you have.

Assistance Outside this Student Plan or PacificSource

You have the right to file a complaint or seek other assistance from the Division of Financial Regulation. Assistance is available:

By calling (503) 947-7984 or the toll-free message line at (888) 877-4894

By writing to:

Division of Financial Regulation
Consumer Advocacy Unit
PO Box 14480
Salem, OR 97309-0405

Through their website at Oregon.gov/DCBS/insurance/gethelp/Pages/fileacomplaint.aspx

Or by email at cp.ins@state.or.us.

RESOURCES FOR INFORMATION AND ASSISTANCE

Assistance in Other Languages

Student Plan members who do not speak English may contact PacificSource's Customer Service team for assistance. PacificSource can usually arrange for a multilingual staff member or interpreter to speak with them in their native language.

Information Available from the University of Oregon and PacificSource

This Student Plan makes the following written information available to you free of charge. You may contact PacificSource's Customer Service team to request any of the following:

- A directory of dental providers under this Student Plan;
- Information about the drug list (also known as a formulary);
- A copy of the annual report on complaints and appeals;
- A description (consistent with risk-sharing information required by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, formerly known as Health Care Financing Administration), of any risk-sharing arrangements this Student Plan or PacificSource has with providers;
- A description of this Student Plan and/or PacificSource's efforts to monitor and improve the quality of dental services;
- Information about how PacificSource check the credentials of their network providers, and how you can obtain the names and qualifications of your dental providers;

- Information about PacificSource's preauthorization and utilization review procedures; or
- Information about any dental plan offered by PacificSource.

Information Available from the Division of Financial Regulation about PacificSource

The following consumer information is available from the Division of Financial Regulation:

- The results of all publicly available accreditation surveys;
- A summary of their health promotion and disease prevention activities;
- An annual summary of grievances and appeals against PacificSource;
- An annual summary of their utilization review policies;
- An annual summary of their quality assessment activities; and
- An annual summary of the scope of their provider network and accessibility of services.

You can request this information by contacting the Division of Financial Regulation:

By calling (503) 947-7984 or the toll-free message line at (888) 877-4894

By writing to:

Division of Financial Regulation
 Consumer Advocacy Unit
 PO Box 14480
 Salem, OR 97309-0405

Through their website at <http://dfr.oregon.gov>.

Or by e **email** at cp.ins@state.or.us.

RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

This Student Plan and PacificSource are committed to providing you with the highest level of service in the industry. By respecting your rights and clearly explaining your responsibilities under this Student Plan, we will promote effective dental care.

Your Rights as a Member:

- You have a right to receive information about this Student Plan and PacificSource, our services, our providers, and your rights and responsibilities.
- You have a right to expect clear explanations of this Student Plan benefits and exclusions.
- You have a right to be treated with respect and dignity.
- You have a right to impartial access to dental care without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, or disability.

- You have a right to honest discussion of appropriate or dentally necessary treatment options. You are entitled to discuss those options regardless of how much the treatment costs or if it is covered by this Student Plan.
- You have a right to the confidential protection of your records and personal information.
- You have a right to voice complaints about this Student Plan or the care you receive, and to appeal decisions you believe are wrong.
- You have a right to participate with your dental care provider in decision-making regarding your care.
- You have a right to know why any tests, procedures, or treatments are performed and any risks involved.
- You have a right to refuse treatment and be informed of any possible medical or dental consequences.
- You have a right to refuse to sign any consent form you do not fully understand, or cross out any part you do not want applied to your care.
- You have a right to change your mind about treatment you previously agreed to.

Your Responsibilities as a Member:

- You are responsible for reading this student guide and all other communications from this Student Plan and PacificSource, and for understanding this Student Plan's benefits. You are responsible for contacting PacificSource Customer Service if anything is unclear to you.
- You are responsible for making sure your provider obtains preauthorization for any services that require it before you are treated.
- You are responsible for providing the University of Oregon and PacificSource with all the information required to provide benefits under this Student Plan.
- You are responsible for giving your dental care provider complete health information to help accurately diagnose and treat you.
- You are responsible for telling your providers you are covered by this Student Plan and showing your member ID card when you receive care.
- You are responsible for being on time for appointments, and calling your provider ahead of time if you need to cancel.
- You are responsible for any fees the provider charges for late cancellations or 'no shows'.
- You are responsible for contacting the University of Oregon or PacificSource if you believe you are not receiving adequate care.
- You are responsible for supplying information to the extent possible that this Student Plan or PacificSource needs in order to administer your benefits or your dental providers need in order to provide care.

- You are responsible for following plans and instructions for care that you have agreed to with your doctors.
- You are responsible for understanding your health and dental problems and participating in developing mutually agreed upon goals, to the degree possible.

PRIVACY AND CONFIDENTIALITY

This Student Plan and PacificSource have strict policies in place to protect the confidentiality of your personal information, including your dental records. Your personal information is only available to the University of Oregon and PacificSource staff members who need that information to do their jobs.

Disclosure outside this Student Plan or PacificSource is allowed only when necessary to provide your coverage, or when otherwise allowed by law. Except when certain statutory exceptions apply, state law requires us to have written authorization from you (or your representative) before disclosing your personal information outside this Student Plan or PacificSource. An example of one exception is that PacificSource does not need written authorization to disclose information to a designee performing utilization management, quality assurance, or peer review on their behalf.

PLAN ADMINISTRATION

Name of Plan:

University of Oregon Student Pediatric Dental Plan

Name and Address:

University of Oregon
1232 University of Oregon
Eugene, OR 97403

University of Oregon's Employer Identification / Tax Identification Number:

464727800

Contract Year:

Law: 8/10/2016 to 8/9/2017

Graduate (Non-Law)/Undergraduate: 9/15/2016 to 9/14/2017

Type of Plan:

Student Dental Plan (self-insured)

Type of Administration:

This Student Plan is administered by the employees of the University of Oregon and under an administrative services agreement with a third-party administrator.

Name and Address of Third Party Administrator:

PacificSource Health Plans
P.O. Box 7068
Springfield, OR 97475-0068
Phone: (888) 977-9299
Fax: (541) 684-5264

Name and Address of Designated Agent for Service of Legal Process:

LeAnn Gutierrez, Executive Director, University Health Center
Shannon Millington, Director for Health Systems & Services, University Health Center
1232 University of Oregon
Eugene, OR 97403

Funding Method and Contributions:

This Student Plan is self-insured, meaning that benefits are paid from the general assets and/or trust funds of the University of Oregon and are not guaranteed under an insurance policy or contract. The cost of this Student Plan is paid with contributions by the University of Oregon and participating students. The University of Oregon determines the amount of contributions to this Student Plan, based on estimates of claims and administration costs. The University of Oregon may purchase insurance coverage to guard against excess loss incurred by allowed claims under this Student Plan, but such coverage is not included as part of this Student Plan.

Student Plan Changes

The terms, conditions, and benefits of this Student Plan may be changed from time to time. The following people have the authority to accept or approve changes or terminate this Student Plan:

- The University of Oregon's board of directors or other governing body; or
- Anyone authorized by the above people to take such action.

This Student Plan Administrator is authorized to make Plan changes on behalf of the University of Oregon.

If this Student Plan terminates and the University of Oregon does not replace the coverage with another plan, the University of Oregon is required by law to advise you in writing of the termination.

Legal Procedures

You may not take legal action against the University of Oregon or PacificSource to enforce any provision of this Student Plan until 60 days after your claim is properly submitted in accordance with established procedures. Also, you must exhaust this Student Plan's claims procedures, and grievance and appeals procedures, before filing benefits litigation. You may not take legal action against the University of Oregon or PacificSource more than three years after the deadline for claim submission has expired.

DEFINITIONS

Wherever used in this Student Plan, the following definitions apply to the terms listed below, and the masculine includes the feminine and the singular includes the plural. Other terms are defined where they are first used in the text.

Abutment is a tooth used to support a prosthetic device (bridges, partials or overdentures). With an implant, an abutment is a device placed on the implant that supports the implant crown.

Adverse benefit determination means the University of Oregon's denial, reduction, or termination of a dental care item or service, or a failure or refusal to provide or to make a payment in whole or in part for a dental care item or service that is based on this Student Plan's:

- Denial of eligibility for or termination of enrollment in a dental benefit plan;
- Rescission or cancellation of a policy, plan, or coverage;
- Imposition of a source-of-injury exclusion*, network exclusion, annual benefit limit or other limitation on otherwise covered items or services;
- Determination that a dental care item or service is experimental, investigational, or not a dental necessity, effective, or appropriate; or
- Determination that a course or plan of treatment that a member is undergoing is an active course of treatment for purposes of continuity of care.

***Source-of-injury exclusions cannot exclude injuries resulting from a medical or dental condition or domestic violence.**

Allowable fee is the dollar amount established by PacificSource for reimbursement of charges for specific services or supplies provided by non-participating providers. PacificSource uses several sources to determine the allowable fee. Depending on the service or supply and the geographical area in which it is provided, the allowable fee may be based on data collected from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), contracted vendors, other nationally recognized databases, or PacificSource, as documented in PacificSource's payment policy.

Alveolectomy is the removal of bone from the socket of a tooth.

Amalgam is a silver-colored material used in restoring teeth.

Appeal means a written or verbal request from a member or, if authorized by the member, the member's representative, to change a previous decision made by University of Oregon concerning:

- Access to dental care benefits, including an adverse benefit determination made pursuant to utilization management;
- Claims payment, handling, or reimbursement for dental care services;
- Rescissions of member's benefit coverage by University of Oregon; and
- Other matters as specifically required by law.

Authorized representative is an individual who by law or by the consent of a person may act on behalf of the person. To designate an authorized representative you *must* complete and submit an 'Authorization to Use or Disclose PHI' form and a 'Designation of Authorized Representative' form, both of which are available at PacificSource.com/uo, and which will be supplied to you upon request. These completed forms must be submitted to PacificSource before PacificSource can recognize the authorized representative as acting on your behalf.

Benefit determination means the activity taken to determine or fulfill the responsibility for provisions under this Student Plan and provide reimbursement for dental care in accordance with those provisions. Such activity may include:

- Eligibility and coverage determinations (including coordination of benefits), and adjudication or subrogation of dental benefit claims;
- Review of dental care services with respect to dental necessity (including underlying criteria), coverage under this Student Plan, appropriateness of care, experimental/investigational treatment, justification of charges; and
- Utilization review activities, including precertification and preauthorization of services and concurrent and retrospective review of services.

Benefit Summary is a summary of this Student Plan issued or applied for, not a contract of coverage that includes a list of principle benefits and coverages, and a statement of the limitations and exclusions contained in this Student Plan.

Cast restoration includes crowns, inlays, onlays, and other restorations made to fit a patient's tooth that are made at a laboratory and cemented onto the tooth.

Co-insurance means a defined percentage of the allowable fee for covered services and supplies the member receives. It is the percentage the member is responsible for, not including co-pays and deductibles. The co-insurance amounts the member are responsible for is listed in the Dental Benefit Summary.

Complaint means an expression of dissatisfaction directly to University of Oregon or PacificSource that is about a specific problem encountered by a member, or about a benefit determination, or an agent acting on behalf of the University of Oregon or PacificSource. It includes a request for action to resolve the problem or change the benefit determination. The complaint does not include an inquiry.

Composite resin is a tooth-colored material used in restoring teeth.

Contract year means a 12 month period beginning on the date this Student Plan is issued or the anniversary of the date this Student Plan was issued. If changes are made to this Student Plan on a date other than the anniversary of issuance, a new contract year may start on the date the changes become effective if so agreed by PacificSource and the University of Oregon. A contract year may or may not coincide with a calendar year.

Contracted allowable fee is an amount this Student Plan agrees to pay a participating provider for a given service or supply through direct or indirect contract.

Co-payment (also referred to as 'co-pay') is a fixed, up-front dollar amount the member is required to pay for certain covered services. The co-pay applicable to a specific covered service is listed under that specific benefit in the Benefit Summary.

Covered expense is an expense for which benefits are payable under this Student Plan subject to applicable deductibles, co-payments, co-insurance, out-of-pocket limit, or other specific limitations.

Creditable coverage means a member's prior dental coverage that meets the following criteria:

- There was no more than a 63 day break between the last day of coverage under the previous plan and the first day of coverage under this Student Plan.
- The prior coverage was one of the following types of insurance: group coverage (including Federal Employee Health Benefit Plans and Peace Corps), individual coverage (including student health plans), Medicaid, Medicare, TRICARE, Indian Health Service or tribal organization coverage, state high-risk pool coverage, and/or public health plans.

Curettage is the scraping and cleaning of the walls of a real or potential space, such as a gingival pocket or bone, to remove pathological material.

Deductible means the portion of the dental expense that must be paid by the member before the benefits of this Student Plan are applied. A plan may include more than one deductible.

Dental emergency means the sudden and unexpected onset of a condition, or exacerbation of an existing condition, requiring necessary care to control pain, swelling, or bleeding in or around the teeth and gums. Such emergency care must be provided within 48 hours following the onset of the emergency, and includes treatment for acute infection, pain, swelling, bleeding, or injury to natural teeth and oral structures. The emergency care does not include follow-up care such as, but not limited to, crowns, root canal therapy, or prosthetic benefits.

Dentally necessary means those services and supplies that are required for diagnosis or treatment of illness or injury and that are:

- Consistent with the symptoms or diagnosis and treatment or prevention of the condition;
- Consistent with generally accepted standards of good dental practice, or expert consensus dentist opinion published in peer-reviewed dental literature, or the results of clinical outcome trials published in peer-reviewed dental literature;

- As likely to produce a significant positive outcome as, and no more likely to produce a negative outcome than, any other service or supply, both as to the disease or injury involved and the patient's overall health condition;
- Not for the convenience of the member or a provider of services or supplies; and
- The least costly of the alternative services or supplies that can be safely provided.

The fact that a dentist may recommend or approve a service or supply does not, of itself, make the charge a covered expense.

Dental Provider or Dentist means a licensed doctor of dental surgery (D.D.S.) or a licensed doctor of medical dentistry (D.M.D.).

Eligible dental provider means a dentist, oral surgeon, endodontist, orthodontist, periodontist, or pedodontist. Eligible provider may also include a denturist or dental hygienist to the extent that he/she operates within the scope of their license.

Essential health benefits are services defined as such by the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Essential health benefits fall into the following categories:

- Ambulatory patient services;
- Emergency services;
- Hospitalization;
- Maternity and newborn care;
- Mental health and substance use disorder services, including behavioral health treatment;
- Prescription drugs;
- Rehabilitation and habilitation services and devices;
- Laboratory services;
- Preventive and wellness services and chronic disease management; and
- Pediatric services, including oral and vision care.

Exclusion period means a period during which specified conditions, treatments, or services are excluded from coverage.

Experimental or investigational procedures means services, supplies, protocols, procedures, devices, drugs or medicines, or the use thereof, that are experimental or investigational for the diagnosis and treatment of the patient.

- Experimental or investigational services and supplies include, but are not limited to, services, supplies, procedures, devices, drugs or medicines, or the use thereof, which at the time they are rendered and for the purpose and in the manner they are being used:

- Have not yet received full U.S. government agency required approval (for example, FDA) for other than experimental, investigational, or clinical testing;
 - Are not of generally accepted dental practice in this Student Plan's state of issue or as determined by dental advisors, dental associations, and/or technology resources;
 - Are not approved for reimbursement by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; or
 - Are considered by any governmental agency or subdivision to be experimental or investigational, not considered reasonable and necessary, or any similar finding.
- When making decisions about whether treatments are investigational or experimental, the University of Oregon and PacificSource relies on the above resources as well as:
 - Expert opinions of specialists and other medical authorities;
 - Published articles in peer-reviewed dental literature;
 - External agencies whose role is the evaluation of new technologies and drugs; and
 - External review by an independent review organization.
 - The following will be considered in making the determination whether the service is in an experimental and/or investigational status:
 - Whether there is sufficient evidence to permit conclusions concerning the effect of the services on dental outcomes;
 - Whether the scientific evidence demonstrates that the services improve dental outcomes as much or more than established alternatives;
 - Whether the scientific evidence demonstrates that the services' beneficial effects outweigh any harmful effects; and
 - Whether any improved dental outcomes from the services are attainable outside an investigational setting.

External appeal or review means the request by an appellant for an independent review organization to determine whether or not the internal appeal decisions are correct.

Grievance means:

- A request submitted by a member or an authorized representative of a member:
 - In writing, for an internal appeal or an external review; or
 - In writing or orally, for an expedited internal review or an expedited external review.
- A written complaint submitted by a member or an authorized representative of a member regarding:
 - The availability, delivery, or quality of a dental care service;

- Claims payment, handling, or reimbursement for dental care services and, unless the member has not submitted a request for an internal appeal, the complaint is not disputing an adverse benefit determination.

Incurred expense means charges of a dental provider for services or supplies for which the member becomes obligated to pay. The expense of a service is incurred on the day the service is rendered, and the expense of a supply is incurred on the day the supply is delivered.

Inquiry means a written request for information or clarification about any subject matter related to this Student Plan.

Internal appeal means a review by PacificSource of an adverse benefit determination.

Member means a student, family member of the student, or individual covered under this Student Plan. In this Student Plan, member is also referred to as 'patient', 'member', or 'you'.

Non-participating provider is a provider of covered dental services or supplies that does not directly or indirectly hold a provider contract or agreement with PacificSource or the University of Oregon.

Participating provider means a dentist, oral surgeon, endodontist, orthodontist, periodontist, pedodontist, denturist, or dental hygienist that directly or indirectly holds a provider contract or agreement with PacificSource or the University of Oregon.

Plan Amendment is a written attachment that amends, alters or supersedes any of the terms or conditions set forth in this student guide.

Periapical x-ray is an x-ray of the area encompassing or surrounding the tip of the root of a tooth.

Periodontal maintenance is a periodontal procedure for patients who have previously been treated for periodontal disease. In addition to cleaning the visible surfaces of the teeth (as in prophylaxis) surfaces below the gum-line are also cleaned. This is a more comprehensive service than a regular cleaning (prophylaxis).

Periodontal scaling and root planing means the removal of plaque and calculus deposits from the root surface under the gum line.

Prophylaxis is a cleaning and polishing of all teeth.

Pulpotomy is the removal of a portion of the pulp, including the diseased aspect, with the intent of maintaining the vitality of the remaining pulpal tissue by means of a therapeutic dressing.

Radiographic Image means any x-ray or computerized image of the teeth and jaws that provide information for detecting, diagnosing, and treating conditions that can threaten oral and general health. It includes cone beam x-rays, bitewing x-rays, single film x-rays, intraoral x-rays, extraoral x-rays, panoramic x-rays, and cephalometric x-rays.

Rescind or rescission means to retroactively cancel or discontinue coverage under this Student Plan for reasons other than failure to timely pay required premiums toward the cost of coverage.

Restoration is the treatment that repairs a broken or decayed tooth. Restorations include, but are not limited to, fillings and crowns.

Source-of-injury exclusions means this Student Plan may exclude benefits for the treatment of injuries based on the source of that injury, as long as this Student Plan does not exclude benefits otherwise provided for treatment of injury if the injury results from an act of domestic violence or a dental condition. Source of injury means objects, equipment, and other factors that caused the injury or illness.

Student means an individual that meets College/University eligibility guidelines.

Student Health Center means the health center clinic on campus that provides services to students/members, many of which are covered by the University of Oregon's student health fee and are provided at no cost to the student /member.

Usual, customary, and reasonable fee (UCR) is the dollar amount established by PacificSource, and adopted by the University of Oregon, for reimbursement of eligible charges to dental providers in the same service area for similar treatment of similar dental conditions. A usual, customary, and reasonable fee is based on provider billing data gathered by PacificSource which is reviewed and adjusted annually.

SIGNATURE PAGE

The effective date of this Student Pediatric Dental Plan is:

Law: 08/10/2016

Graduate (Non-Law)/Undergraduate 9/15/2016

It is agreed by University of Oregon that the provisions of this student guide are correct and will be the basis for the administration of this Student Plan.

Dated this 30TH day of JANUARY, 2017

By CRAIG ASHFORD

Signature redacted for
purposes of public display

Title DIRECTOR, PURCHASING AND CONTRACTING SERVICES